# ASSISTING TRAFFICKING VICTIMS



#### Publications

Holmes, P., Rãdulescu, M. M., & Velikonja, M. (2003). *Law enforcement manual for fighting against trafficking in human beings*. Available from United Nations Development Programe Romania: http://www.undp.ro/governance/ Best%20Practice%20Manuals/user\_ manual/01\_manual.html

Maltzahn, K. (2005). *Digital dangers: Information and communication technologies and trafficking in women*. Retrieved from Association for Women's Rights in Development: http://www.awid.org/content/ download/48787/537259/file/ spotlight6\_en.pdf

The Future Group. (2006). Falling short of the mark: An international study on the treatment of human trafficking victims. Retrieved from http://www.thefuturegroup.org/ TFGhumantraffickingvictimsstudy. pdf

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Human Trafficking Resource Center. (n.d.) *Sex trafficking fact sheet*. Retrieved August 21, 2012 from http://www.acf. hhs.gov/trafficking/about/fact\_sex. pdf

## **Resource list**

#### **Directories of organizations**

International Rescue Committee. (2006). *The anti-human trafficking directory of legal and social service providers*. Retrieved from http://www.rescue.org/sites/default/files/migrated/resources/IRC-Anti-Human-Trafficking-Directory.pdf

Luckoo, F., & Tzvetkova, M. (2002). Combating trafficking in persons: A directory of organizations. Retrieved from Anti-Slavery International: http://www.antislavery.org/includes/ documents/cm\_docs/2009/d/ dstrafficking1.PDF

#### Reports

Free the Slaves, & Human Rights Center, University of California, Berkley. (2004). *Hidden slaves: Forced labor in the United States*. Retrieved from Cornell University: http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/ cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1007&co ntext=forcedlabor

International Labour Office. (2005). A global alliance against forced labour: Global report under the follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles And Rights At Work 2005 (Report 1-B). Retrieved from International Labor Organization: http://www.ilo.org/ wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed\_norm/---declaration/documents/publication/ wcms\_081882.pdf Shared Hope International, SCPAT-USA, & The Protection Project of the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies. (2006). *Report from the U.S. mid-term review on the commercial sexual exploitation of children in America*. Retrieved from http:// www.sharedhope.org/Portals/0/Documents/ US\_MTR\_of\_CSEC.PDF

United Nations, Office on Drugs and Crime. (2006). *Trafficking in persons: Global patterns*. Retrieved from http://www.unodc.org/pdf/ traffickinginpersons\_report\_2006ver2.pdf

U.S. Department of Justice. (2011). Attorney general's annual report to congress and assessment of U.S. government activities to combat trafficking in persons: Fiscal year 2010. Retrieved from http://www. justice.gov/ag/annualreports/tr2010/ agreporthumantrafficking2010.pdf

U.S. Department of State. (2012). *Trafficking in person's report*. Available from http://www. state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/2012/index.htm

Zimmerman, C., Yun, K., Shvab, I., Watts, C., Trappolin, L., Treppete, M., ... Regan, L. (2003). The health risks and consequences of trafficking in women and adolescents: Findings from a European study. Retrieved from the Organization of American States: http://www.oas.org/atip/Global%20Reports/ Zimmerman%20TIP%20HEALTH.pdf

#### Handbooks

Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women. (2000). *Human rights and trafficking in persons: A handbook*. Retrieved from United Nations Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking: http://www.ungift.org/docs/ungift/ pdf/knowledge/Human%20Rights%20and%20 Trafficking%20in%20Person.pdf

International Organization for Migration. (2007). *The IOM handbook on direct assistance for victims of trafficking*. Retrieved from http:// www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/ shared/shared/mainsite/published\_docs/books/ CT%20handbook.pdf

### Guides

Hughes, D. (2003). *Hiding in plain sight:* A practical guide to identifying victims of trafficking in the U.S. Retrieved from the University of Rhode Island: http://www.uri.edu/ artsci/wms/hughes/hiding\_in\_plain\_sight.pdf

International Association of Chiefs of Police. (2005). The crime of human trafficking: A law enforcement guide to identification and investigation. Retrieved from http://www. theiacp.org/LinkClick.aspx?fileticket=W7b9hV6 wn%2BA%3D&tabid=372

Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles. (2004). *Human trafficking: A resource guide to U.S. law*. Retrieved from http://www.lafla.org/pdf/HmnTrfckngGuide.pdf



New York City Anti-Trafficking Network Legal Subcommittee. (2005). *Identification and legal advocacy for trafficking victims (2nd ed.)*. Retrieved from the Urban Justice Center: http://www.urbanjustice.org/pdf/publications/ IDLegalAdvocacy.pdf

The Center for Women Policy Studies, The National Institute on State Policy on Trafficking of Women and Girls. (2005). *Resource guide for state legislators: Model provisions for state anti-trafficking laws*. Retrieved from http://www.centerwomenpolicy.org/pdfs/ TraffickingResourceGuide.pdf

U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, Migration & Refugee Services, Catholic Legal Immigration Network, & Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles. (2004). A guide for legal advocates providing services to victims of human trafficking. Retrieved from the Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services: http:// www.dcjs.virginia.gov/victims/humantrafficking/ ca/documents/HT\_Advocate\_Legal\_Guide.pdf U.S. Department of Labor, Women's Bureau. (2002). *Trafficking in persons: A guide for non-governmental organizations*. Retrieved from http://www.dol.gov/wb/media/reports/ trafficking.htm

#### Toolkits

Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women. (2011). A toolkit for reporting to CEDAW on trafficking in women and exploitation of migrant women workers. Retrieved from http://www.gaatw. org/publications/A\_Toolkit\_for\_Reporting\_to\_ CEDAW\_GAATW2011.pdf

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Global Programme Against Trafficking in Human Beings. (2006). *Toolkit to combat trafficking in persons*. Retrieved from http:// www.unodc.org/pdf/Trafficking\_toolkit\_OctO6. pdf U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, The Campaign to Rescue & Restore Victims of Human Trafficking. (2010). *Rescue & restore campaign tool kits*. Available from http://www. acf.hhs.gov/trafficking/campaign\_kits/index.html

#### **Books**

Bales, K. (1999). *Disposable people: New slavery in the global economy*. Berkeley, CA: University California Press.

Bok, F. (2003). Escape from slavery: The true Story of my ten years in captivity and my journey to America. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press.

King, G. (2004). *Woman, child for sale: The new slave trade in the 21st century*. New York, NY: Chamberlain Bros.

Malarek, V. (2005). *The Natashas: Inside the new global sex trade*. New York, NY: Arcade Publishing.

McGill, C. (2003). *Human traffic: Sex, slaves and immigration*. London, United Kingdom: Vision Paperbacks.

Skrobanek, S., Boonpakdee, N., & Jantateero, C. (1997). *The traffic in women: Human realities of the international sex trade*. London, United Kingdom: Zed Books Ltd.

Davidson, J. O. (2005). *Children in the global sex trade*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Polity Press.

Malarek, V. (2009). *The johns: Sex for sale and the men who buy it*. New York, NY: Arcade Publishing.

DeStefano, A. (2007). *The war on human trafficking: U.S. policy assessed*. Chapel Hill, NC: Rutgers University Press.

Jesse, S., & Kaston, L. (Eds.). (2006). *Enslaved: True stories of modern day slavery*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan.

Segrave, M., Milivogevic , S., & Pickering, S. (2009). *Sex trafficking: International context and response*. Cullompton, United Kingdom: Willan.

Territo, L., & Kirkham, G. (2009). *International sex trafficking in women and children*. Flushing, NY: Looseleaf Law Publications.

Aronowitz, A. (2009). Human trafficking, human misery: The global trade in human beings. Westport, CT: Praeger Press.

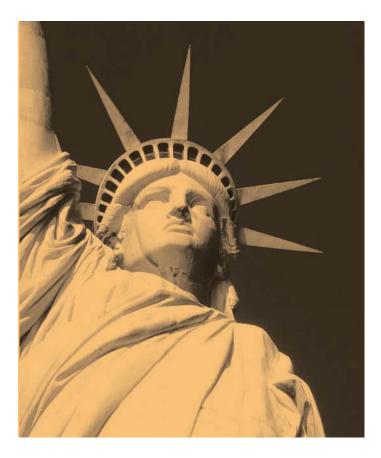
Smith, L., & Coloma, C. (2009). *Renting Lacy: A story of America's prostituted children: A call to action.* Vancouver, WA: Shared Hope International.

#### **Films**

Bienstock, R. E. (Producer/Director), & Golubev, F. (Producer). (2006). *Sex slaves* [DVD]. United States: PBS Frontline.

Caldwell, G. (Director). (1997). Bought and sold: An investigative documentary about international trade in women [Motion picture]. United States: Global Survival Network and Witness.

Chakarova, M. (Director/Producer). (2009). *The price of sex* [DVD]. United States: The Center for Investigative Reporting.



Cheng, S. (Director/Writer). (2004). *Fields of Mudan* [Motion picture]. United States: Florida State University Film School.

Davis, M. C. (Director/Writer). (2004). *Cargo: Innocence lost* [DVD]. United States: Journey Film Group.

Davis, M. C. (Director/Writer). (2004). Svetlana's journey [DVD]. United States: Journey Film Group.

Frey, J. C. (Director/Producer). (2002). *The gatekeeper* [Motion picture]. United States: Gatekeeper Productions.

Hilton, C. (Director/Producer), & Wolf, S. (Director/Producer). (2003). *Dying to leave* [Motion picture]. United States: Hilton Cordell Productions. Lloyd, R. (Co-Executive Producer), Schisgall, D. (Director/Producer), Swaminathan, P. (Co-Director/Producer), & Alvarez, N. (Co-Director/ Producer). (2008). *Very young girls* [DVD]. United States: Swinging T Productions.

Moodysson, L. (Director). (2002). *Lilya 4-ever* [Motion picture]. Sweden: Panorama Entertainment/Golden Scene/Memfis.

Niagolova, M. (Director). (1999). *Trafficking Cinderella* [Motion picture]. United States: Miran Productions.

Winn, R. (Director). (2005). *Grassroots Rising* [Motion picture]. United States: Visual Communications.

#### Websites

Campaign to Rescue and Restore Victims of Human Trafficking http://www.acf.hhs.gov/trafficking

*Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women* http://www.gaatw.org

Global Programme Against Trafficking in Human Beings http://www.uncjin.org/CICP/Folder/traff.htm

HumanTrafficking.org http://www.humantrafficking.org

Human Trafficking–Information and Resources for Emergency Healthcare Providers http://www.humantraffickinged.com/index.html

Legal Momentum–Immigrant Women Program http://www.legalmomentum.org/our-work/vaw/ iwp.html Michigan State University Criminal Justice Resources: Human Trafficking http://staff.lib.msu.edu/harris23/crimjust/human. htm

National Criminal Justice Reference Service-Trafficking in Persons http://www.ncjrs.gov/spotlight/trafficking/ Summary.html

National Sexual Violence Resource Center http://www.nsvrc.org

Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons, U.S. Department of State http://www.state.gov/g/tip

Trafficking in Human Beings, United Nations, Office on Drugs and Crime http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/humantrafficking/index.html

VAWnet Special Collection on Human Trafficking http://snow.vawnet.org/special-collections/ Trafficking.php

#### Organizations

Note: Although these organizations are organized by the location of their office, most of these organizations serve a region beyond their immediate area.

## INTERNATIONAL ANTI-TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATIONS

#### Africa

• Coalition Against Trafficking in Women- Africa (Mali) http://www.catwinternational.org

### Asia and Pacific

• Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women (Thailand) http://www.gaatw.org

• ECPAT International (Thailand) http://www.ecpat.net/El/index.asp

• Coalition Against Trafficking in Women- Asia Pacific (Philippines) http://www.catw-ap.org

### Australia

•Coalition Against Trafficking in Women-Australia (Victoria) http://catwa.org.au

#### Canada

• *The Future Group* http://tfgwebmaster.web.aplus.net

#### Europe

• Anti-Slavery International (England) http://www.antislavery.org/english

• Coalition Against Trafficking in Women- Europe (France and Italy) http://www.catwinternational.org

• Coalition Against Trafficking in Women- Norway (Norway) http://www.kvinnefronten.no

• Astra- Anti Trafficking Action (Serbia) http://www.astra.org.rs/eng

### Latin America and Caribbean

• Coalicion Contra el Trafico de Mujeres-America Latina Coalition Against Trafficking in Women - Latin America and Caribbean (Mexico, Chile) http://www.catwinternational.org

### NATIONAL ANTI-TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATIONS

#### West

• Coalition to Abolish Slavery & Trafficking (CAST) (Los Angeles, CA) http://www.castla.org

• Captive Daughters (Los Angeles, CA) http://www.captivedaughters.org

• Human Rights Center, University of California, Berkeley (Berkeley, CA) http://www.law.berkeley.edu/hrc.htm

• San Diego Youth & Community Services, Baja California-San Diego for Freedom from Exploitation Project (B-SAFFE) (San Diego, CA) http://www.sdyouthservices.org/site/ PageServer?pagename=Human\_Trafficking

• Shared Hope International (Vancouver, WA) http://www.sharedhope.org

• Legal Aid Foundation of Los Angeles (Los Angeles, CA) http://www.lafla.org

#### Midwest

• Heartland Alliance for Human Needs & Human Rights (Chicago, IL) http://www.heartlandalliance.org

### East

• Free the Slaves (Washington, DC) http://www.freetheslaves.net

• Protection Project (Washington, DC) http://www.protectionproject.org

• Polaris Project (Washington, DC) http://www.polarisproject.org

• Human Trafficking.org (Washington, DC) http://www.humantrafficking.org

• Boat People S.O.S (Washington, DC) http://www.bpsos.org

• Institute for Policy Studies, Break the Chain Campaign (Washington, DC) http://www.breakthechaincampaigndc.org

• United States Conference of Catholic Bishops (Washington, DC) http://www.usccb.org/mrs/trafficking/ usccbresponse.shtml

• U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Unaccompanied Refugee Minors (Washington, DC) http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/orr/programs/ unaccompanied\_refugee\_minors.htm

• U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Rights Division (Washington, DC) http://www.usdoj.gov/crt

• U.S. State Department, Office to Monitor & Combat Trafficking in Persons (Washington, DC) http://www.state.gov/g/tip

• U.S. State Department of Justice, Office of Victims of Crime, Human Trafficking (Washington, DC) http://ovc.ncjrs.gov/topic.aspx?topicid=37 • Department of Health & Human Services, Office of Refugee Resettlement (Washington, DC) http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/orr

• International Rescue Committee (IRC) (New York, NY) http://www.theirc.org

• Safe Horizon (New York, NY) http://www.safehorizon.org

## South

• Americans for Immigrant Justice (Miami, FL/Washington, DC) http://aijustice.org

• Mosaic Family Services, Inc. (Dallas/Ft. Worth, TX) www.mosaicservices.org

• *Refugee Women's Network (Decatur, GA)* http://www.riwn.org

• *Tapestri (Tucker, GA)* http://www.tapestri.org

## Alaska

• Catholic Social Services of Anchorage (Anchorage, AK) http://www.cssalaska.org

### Legislation

## **United Nations Protocols and Conventions**

United Nations. (2000). Protocol to prevent, suppress and punish trafficking in persons, especially women and children, supplementing the United Nations convention against transnational organized crime. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: http://www.uncjin.org/Documents/Conventions/ dcatoc/final\_documents\_2/convention\_%20 traff\_eng.pdf

United Nations General Assembly. (1949). United Nations 1949 convention for the suppression of the traffic in persons and of the exploitation of the prostitution of others. Retrieved from United Nations Human Rights: http://www2.ohchr.org/english/law/pdf/ trafficpersons.pdf

## Federal Anti-Trafficking Legislation

Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005, Pub. L. No. 109-162, Sec. 3, titles I to IX, available at http://www.govtrack.us/congress/bill. xpd?bill=h109-3402 William Wilberforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008, Pub. L. No. 110-457(2008) available at http://www.govtrack.us/congress/ bill.xpd?bill=s110-3061

## State Anti-Trafficking Legislation

Polaris Project. (n.d.). State map. Retrieved from http://www.polarisproject.org/state-map



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